

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE THIRTY-THIRD  
COLLOQUIUM ON THE LAW OF OUTER SPACE**

INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SPACE LAW  
OF THE  
INTERNATIONAL ASTRONAUTICAL FEDERATION

**October 6–12, 1990  
Dresden, Germany**

Published and distributed by  
AMERICAN INSTITUTE OF AERONAUTICS AND ASTRONAUTICS  
370 L'Enfant Promenade, SW  
Washington, D.C. 20024-2518

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

<b>IISL Board of Directors</b> .....	xi
<b>Introduction</b>	
Prof. Dr. I.H.Ph. Diederiks-Verschoor.....	xiii
<b>Legal Implications Of Space Commercialization</b>	
<b>Reconsideration of the Legal Framework for Commercial Space Activities</b>	
K. H. Böckstiegel.....	3
<b>Amendment of COCOM Rules and the Commercialization of Space</b>	
D. J. Burnett and M. Fuchs.....	11
<b>Space and Inventions, The Contracting Environment</b>	
D. M. Cameron.....	18
<b>Allocation of Liabilities Between Government and Private Sector and Implications on Insurance for Space Commercialization</b>	
D. E. Cassidy.....	23
<b>Legal Problems of Commercial Space Transportation</b>	
O. Fernández-Brital.....	30
<b>Liability for Private Commercial Activities in Outer Space</b>	
B. A. Hurwitz.....	37
<b>Implementing a Telecommunications Satellite Business Concept: Overview and Relative Timing of Legal Actions</b>	
P. L. Meredith.....	42
<b>Swords Into Plowshares: Legal &amp; Policy Implications of a Commercial Launch Vehicle Based on the SS-20 Missile</b>	
M. A. Potter.....	48
<b>Legal Aspects of Commercialization of Space Activities</b>	
HE Qizhi.....	58
<b>Space Commerce in the Context of Military Power: Maintaining Outer Space for Peaceful Purposes?</b>	
D. E. Reibel.....	62
<b>International Law and Business in Space — In Europe</b>	
G. C. M. Reijnen.....	68
<b>Space Law and the Development of International Business: Implementing a Satellite Sound Broadcasting Service</b>	
N. A. Samara.....	74
<b>Current Industrialization Agreements in Microgravity Research: Japanese Contribution to D-2/Texus and Trends in Space Business</b>	
B. Schmidt-Tedd.....	78
<b>The Notion of Space Commercialization</b>	
G. Silvestrov.....	88
<b>The International Liability Ramifications of the U.S.' NAVSTAR Global Positioning System</b>	
K. K. Spradling.....	93
<b>Security Interests and Creditors' Remedies in the Law of Outer Space</b>	
P. M. Sterns and L. I. Tennen.....	102
<b>U.S. Restrictions on Space Commerce</b>	
W. B. Wirin.....	120

## **Space Activities and the Legal Aspects of Protection of the Global Environment**

<b>Protection of the Environment of Outer Space. A Proposed Framework of Principles and Guidelines</b>	
H. H. Almond.....	133
<b>Space Activities and the Legal Aspects of Protection of the Global Environment</b>	
A. A. Cocca.....	142
<b>Towards an International Satellite Monitoring System of the Environment?</b>	
S. Courteix.....	148
<b>Space Activities and International Environmental Protection: Perspectives on the United Nations Role</b>	
N. Jasentuliyana.....	152
<b>Legal Requirements for the Protection of Outer Space and the Global Environment</b>	
C. C. Okolie.....	158
<b>Legal Rights to Dispose of Hazardous Waste in Outer Space</b>	
M. Rothblatt.....	165
<b>The Legality of Airborne and Orbital Remote Sensing to Enforce Pollution Laws — The Evolving United States Practice</b>	
G. P. Sloup and E. A. Inadomi.....	168
<b>Protection of the Global Environment Against Hazards Connected with Space Activities</b>	
H. L. van Traa-Engelman.....	173
<b>CFCs and Stratospheric Ozone — Legal and Political Measures</b>	
S. M. Williams.....	177
<b>Environmental Protection of Outer Space: The Principle of International Cooperation</b>	
E. G. Zhukova.....	186

## **Recent Developments in Space Law**

<b>International Cooperation in Space — Legal Aspects for the Future</b>	
K. Focke.....	192
<b>Law, Science and Technology for the Moon/Mars' Missions</b>	
E. Galloway.....	195
<b>U.S. Space Laws in Perspective — Focus on Recent Domestic Highlights</b>	
S. Gorove.....	206
<b>Legal Regime for the Aerospace-Plane-Spaceplane Projects and the Space Object Definition</b>	
M. Hintz.....	210
<b>Convergence of Telecommunication Technologies — Some Legal Aspects</b>	
M. Hošková.....	215
<b>Outer Space and the Term “Militaryisation”</b>	
E. Kamenetskaya.....	224
<b>New Development of the “Common Good” Conception</b>	
E. Konstantinov.....	227
<b>Community-Interests of International Society, Especially in the Field of Space Law</b>	
M. Nakamura.....	231
<b>On the Question of Space Exploration for the Benefit of Humanity: A Modest Proposal</b>	
V. M. Postyshev.....	236

<b>Recent Development in Space Law</b>	
H. Safavi.....	242
<b>The International Cooperation on the Space Station</b>	
K. Tatsuzawa.....	250
<b>Towards Global “Open Skies”</b>	
V. S. Vereshchetin.....	259
<b>The Problem of Definition of the Notion “Outer Space Law”</b>	
M. Yackushev.....	262

### **Other Legal Subjects**

<b>Space Debris: A Role for Lawyers?</b>	
R. L. Bridge and M. L. Smith.....	266
<b>Equity and International Space Law</b>	
C. Q. Christol.....	270
<b>Space Law and the Right of Mankind</b>	
A. A. Cocca.....	278
<b>The Legal Principle of the Peaceful Uses of Outer Space and Its Engine of Enforcement: Ethics</b>	
M. M. Esquivel de Cocca.....	282
<b>The Two Sides of the Law of Outer Space</b>	
H. DeSaussure.....	286
<b>Technopolity in Astronautics — Past, Present and Future</b>	
S. E. Doyle.....	293
<b>International Responsibility for Endangering the “Space Commons”: Focus on a Hypothetical Case</b>	
K. M. Gorove.....	297
<b>The Customary Legality of Military Space Observation and Proposals Towards Its Codification</b>	
I. I. Kuskavelis.....	305
<b>The Right to Freedom of Scientific Investigation Under Space Law</b>	
J. Machowski.....	316
<b>“Right” of Passage Into Outer Space</b>	
J. Malenovsky.....	321
<b>The Legal Dimensions of East-West Satellite Communications</b>	
L. F. Martinez.....	327
<b>Is There a “Common Heritage of Mankind?”</b>	
D. S. Myers.....	335
<b>Some Legal Aspects of Verification In and From Outer Space</b>	
J. Ondřej.....	338
<b>State Sovereignty and Participation in Law-Making for Outer Space</b>	
O. M. Ribbelink and P. H. Tuinder.....	341
<b>Space Law and Human Rights: A Complementary Relationship Through the Right to Development</b>	
P. Tavernier and I. I. Kuskavelis.....	350
<b>Review Clause of Outer Space Treaties: Reflections on the Forthcoming Review of the Moon Agreement</b>	
A. D. Terekhov.....	356
<b>The Future of WARC’77 in the HDTV Era</b>	
M. A. J. M. van der Heyden.....	362

<b>Law and Practice — European National Space Agencies Under International Space Law</b>	
F. G. von der Dunk.....	370
<b>Satellite Verification and European Arms Control</b>	
W. von Kries.....	375
<b>Space Law and Space Technology — A Common Language</b>	
M. Williamson.....	379

**Addendum**

<b>Summary of Discussions.....</b>	<b>389</b>
<b>Third Annual Report of the Scientific Legal Liaison Committee</b>	
S. E. Doyle.....	393
<b>IAA/IISL 13th Scientific Legal Roundtable: Scientific/Legal Aspects of Management of Space Debris</b>	
<b>Introductory Note</b>	
S. E. Doyle.....	399
<b>Technical Aspects of the Control of Space Debris</b>	
L. Perek.....	400
<b>United States Studies in Orbital Debris Prevention and Mitigation</b>	
J. P. Loftus Jr. and A. E. Potter.....	408
<b>The Space Debris Issue Problems and Recommendations</b>	
D. Felske.....	417
<b>Regulating Space Debris: What Can Be Done About It?</b>	
S. E. Doyle.....	421
<b>Statutes of the IISL.....</b>	<b>429</b>
<b>Author Index.....</b>	<b>432</b>