

**PROCEEDINGS OF THE NINTH COLLOQUIUM
ON THE LAW OF OUTER SPACE**



**INTERNATIONAL INSTITUTE OF SPACE LAW
OF THE
INTERNATIONAL ASTRONAUTICAL FEDERATION**

OCTOBER 14, 1966 MADRID, SPAIN

Edited by

Mortimer D. Schwartz

Professor of Law, University of California

Davis, California, U.S.A.

THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA SCHOOL OF LAW, DAVIS, CALIFORNIA 95616/U.S.A.

1967

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	Page
INTRODUCTION -- Part I	
Opening Remarks -- Pépin	1
Inaugural Speech -- Salinas	2
Homage -- Pépin	5
Report of the President of the International Institute of Space Law -- Pépin	6
CELESTIAL BODIES -- Part II	
Introductory Report -- Smirnoff	8
Ingredients of an International Planetary Organization -- Brooks	17
On the Specific Issues of the Law of Celestial Bodies	44
The Need for a Moon Treaty and Clarification of the Legal Status of Space Vehicles -- Horsford	48
Principios y Normas Generales Sobre Derechos y Responsabilidades en la Exploracion Lunar -- Navarro	50
Legal Problems for Celestial Bodies and Their Solution by the Intl -- Fasan	54
Les Realites Techniques et Juridiques Concernant Les Corps Celestes -- Gál	55
An Essay on the Lawful Concept of Heavenly Bodies -- Rusconi	56
The Legal Status of Heavenly Bodies -- Rusconi	60
Remarks During the Discussion on the Introductory Report -- Sztucki	64
TELECOMMUNICATIONS -- Part III	
Legal Problems of Telecommunications by Satellites -- Cocca	66
International Organization for Satellite Communications: A Study Program Proposal -- Doyle	72
Estatuto Juridico Aplicable A Las Comunicaciones Via Satelite -- Rodoreda	74
Legal Aspects of Telecommunication and Meteorological Activity Connected with Space Research -- Iványi, Szádeczky-Kardoss, Móra	78
Communications in Orbit: A Prognosis for World Peace -- Morenoff	86
World-Wide Telecommunication System by Satellites -- Zhukov	91
LIABILITY -- Part IV	
Le Probleme de la Responsabilite Resultant de L'Exploitation Des Engins Volants -- Berezowski	96
Quelques Aspects Sur Les Consequences Juridiques Qui Resultent Du Systeme Consacre de la Responsabilite Pour L'Activite Developpee A L'Espace -- Papacostas	100
Some Observations on Liability for Damage in Space Law -- Rode-Verschoor	103
Responsibility for Damage to Space Activities -- Scifoni	104
General Remarks on the Problem of Liability -- Machado	106
SPACE VEHICLES -- Part V	
Legal Status of Space Objects -- Sztucki	108
Comments on Salvage and Removal of Man-Made Objects from Outer Space -- Hall	117
Condicion Juridica de los Vehiculos Espaciales -- Ferrer	127
Le Statut Juridique des Objets Spatiaux -- Herczeg	131
Legal Status of Space Vehicles -- Nationality (Unilateral Decisions) v. Internationality (Multinational Operation) -- Lopez-Gutierrez	132
The Juridical Regime of Craft and Space Installations -- Tripodi	143
TERMINOLOGY -- Part VI	
Some Problems of the Present Space Legal Terminology -- Kopal	145
Droit Spatial -- Araujo	148
Questions of Terminology -- Machado	151
VARIOUS -- Part VII	
Imperio de la Ley y Libertad del Espacio en el Derecho Astronautico -- Montellá	156
Space Activities and their Effect on International Civil Aviation -- Larsen	159

VARIOUS -- Part VII (Continued)	Page
Il Diritto Spaziale di Fronte ai Problemi Della Collaborazione Internazionale -- Magno	168
La Notion D'Utilisation Pacifique en Droit International Cosmique -- Markoff. .	170
The Legal and Political Aspects of an International Meteorological Data Collection and Distribution System -- Naiman	175
Future Major Requirements of International Space Law -- Shiffer and Snyders .	189
The Law of Esro and Eldo -- von Rauchhaupt	210
Legal Forms of International Cooperation of the U.S.S.R. in Peaceful Exploration of Outer Space -- Vereshchetin	213
 REPORT AND SUMMARY -- Part VIII	
Premiers Resultats D'Une Enquete faite par l'IISI Sur L'Enseignement et L'Etude du Droit Spatial Dans le Monde -- Pepin.	219